

The Florida Senate
BILL ANALYSIS AND FISCAL IMPACT STATEMENT

(This document is based on the provisions contained in the legislation as of the latest date listed below.)

Prepared By: The Professional Staff of the Committee on Education

BILL: SB 1156

INTRODUCER: Senator Perry

SUBJECT: Missing Persons with Special Needs

DATE: January 19, 2018

REVISED: _____

	ANALYST	STAFF DIRECTOR	REFERENCE	ACTION
1.	Olenick	Graf	ED	Favorable
2.			AHE	
3.			AP	

I. Summary:

SB 1156 expands “Project Leo” statewide to all Centers for Autism and Related Disabilities (CARD) in the State University System to aid search-and-rescue efforts for persons with special needs in case of elopement. Additionally, the bill:

- Makes the University of Florida responsible for developing eligibility criteria for the selection of participants for all CARD programs throughout the state.
- Removes obsolete reporting requirements related to program implementation and operation.
- Extends the project from June 30, 2018, to June 30, 2019.

The bill takes effect July 1, 2018.

II. Present Situation:

The Legislature has established supports to aid search-and-rescue efforts for persons with special needs.

Project Leo

In 2016, the Legislature created the “Project Leo” pilot project to provide personal devices to aid search-and-rescue efforts for persons with special needs in the case of elopement.¹

Elopement, which means leaving an area without supervision or caregiver permission, is prevalent among persons with certain special needs and may expose them to dangerous

¹ Chapter 2016-186, L.O.F.

situations.² Individuals with Alzheimer's disease or autism are two populations at higher risk to elope.³

The pilot is a collaboration between each Center for Autism and Related Disabilities (CARD)⁴ at UF⁵, FAU⁶, and USF.⁷ Each pilot project provides personal devices to aid in search-and-rescue efforts for person with special needs in cases of elopement in their respective areas.⁸ Participants are selected based on criteria developed by the three participating universities and must, at a minimum, consider the individuals risk of elopement.⁹ For instance, both CARD UF and CARD USF require that the individual:¹⁰

- Resides in a county served by the university's CARD;
- Has documentation of a diagnosis of autism spectrum disorder or related disability;
- Has wandered or is at risk of wandering; and
- Is under constant supervision and monitoring of a responsible adult, who can prevent wandering and can contact 911 in the event the individual is missing.

The number of participants is determined based on available funding within each center's existing resources, and participation in the project is voluntary and free of charge.¹¹ Participants are provided with a personal device to aid in search-and rescue efforts which is attachable to clothing or otherwise wearable.¹² The respective county sheriff's offices distribute the devices to the project participants.¹³ CARD UF, CARD FAU, and CARD USF are tasked with funding any costs associated with monitoring the devices.¹⁴

² AWAARE collaboration, *Autism & Wandering*, <http://awaare.nationalautismassociation.org/autism-wandering/> (last visited Jan. 18, 2018).

³ AWAARE collaboration, *Autism & Wandering*, <http://awaare.nationalautismassociation.org/autism-wandering/> (last visited Jan. 18, 2018).

⁴ There are seven non-residential CARD centers across the state. The Center for Autism and Related Disabilities (CARD) works with families, caregivers, and professionals to optimize the potential of people with autism and related disabilities. CARD serves children and adults of all levels of intellectual functioning who have autism, autistic-like disabilities, pervasive developmental disorder, dual sensory impairments (deaf-blindness), or a vision or hearing loss with another disabling condition. University of Florida, Center for Autism Related Disabilities, *About CARD FAQ*, <http://card.ufl.edu/about-card/faq/> (last visited Jan. 18, 2018).

⁵ The Center for Autism and Related Disabilities at the University of Florida (CARD UF) serves fourteen counties in North Central Florida. The counties served by CARD UF are Alachua, Bradford, Citrus, Columbia, Dixie, Gilchrist, Hamilton, Hernando, Lafayette, Levy, Marion, Putnam, Suwannee, and Union. Section 1004.55(1)(b), F.S.

⁶ The counties served by CARD at Florida Atlantic University (CARD FAU) are Indian River, Martin, Okeechobee, Palm Beach, and St. Lucie. Section 1004.55(1)(g), F.S.

⁷ The counties served by CARD at the University of South Florida (CARD USF) are Charlotte, Collier, DeSoto, Glades, Hardee, Hendry, Highlands, Hillsborough, Lee, Manatee, Pasco, Pinellas, Polk, and Sarasota Counties. Section 1004.55(1)(d), F.S.

⁸ Section 937.041, F.S.

⁹ *Id.* at (1)(b).

¹⁰ University of Florida, *Project Leo FAQs*, <http://card.ufl.edu/project-leo-faqs/> (last visited January 19, 2018), and University of South Florida, *Project Leo brochure*, available at http://cfs.cbcs.usf.edu/docs/news/CARD_SafetyNet_Brochure.pdf.

¹¹ Section 937.041(2), F.S.

¹² *Id.* at (3).

¹³ *Id.*

¹⁴ *Id.*

Additionally, Project Leo requires CARD UF, CARD FAU, and CARD USF to submit a preliminary report by December 1, 2016, and final report by December 15, 2017, to the Governor, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, and the President of the Senate.¹⁵ Both reports are required to include:¹⁶

- The criteria used to select the participants;
- The number of participants;
- The nature of the participants special needs;
- The number of participants who elope;
- The amount of time taken to rescue a participant following elopement; and
- The outcome of any rescue attempts.

The final report must include recommendations for modification or continued implementation of the program.¹⁷

Each of the three CARD programs received an appropriation of \$100,000 when the project was implemented in 2016.¹⁸ The project's continued operation is subject to available funding within the existing resources of CARD UF, CARD FAU, and CARD USF.¹⁹

The project expires on June 30, 2018.²⁰

III. Effect of Proposed Changes:

SB 1156 expands "Project Leo" statewide to all Centers for Autism and Related Disabilities (CARD) in the State University System to aid search-and-rescue efforts for persons with special needs in case of elopement. Additionally, the bill:

- Makes the University of Florida responsible for developing eligibility criteria for the selection of participants for all CARD programs throughout the state.
- Removes obsolete reporting requirements related to program implementation and operation.
- Extends the project from June 30, 2018, to June 30, 2019.

In effect, having criteria developed by only one CARD program (UF), rather than three, may provide uniformity in the application of criteria for program participation. Additionally, the bill may expand access to supports for search-and-rescue efforts for individuals with special needs as more CARD programs throughout state may be able to take advantage of the program.

The bill takes effect July 1, 2018.

¹⁵ Section 937.041(4), F.S.

¹⁶ *Id.*

¹⁷ Section 937.041(4), F.S.

¹⁸ Section 2, ch. 2016-186, L.O.F.

¹⁹ Section 937.041(5), F.S.

²⁰ *Id.* at (6).

IV. Constitutional Issues:

A. Municipality/County Mandates Restrictions:

None.

B. Public Records/Open Meetings Issues:

None.

C. Trust Funds Restrictions:

None.

V. Fiscal Impact Statement:

A. Tax/Fee Issues:

None.

B. Private Sector Impact:

None.

C. Government Sector Impact:

None.

VI. Technical Deficiencies:

None.

VII. Related Issues:

None.

VIII. Statutes Affected:

This bill substantially amends section 937.041 of the Florida Statutes.

IX. Additional Information:

A. Committee Substitute – Statement of Changes:

(Summarizing differences between the Committee Substitute and the prior version of the bill.)

None.

B. Amendments:

None.

This Senate Bill Analysis does not reflect the intent or official position of the bill's introducer or the Florida Senate.
