## SENATE RULES COMMITTEE

Office of Senate Floor Analyses

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## THIRD READING

Bill No: AB 1002

Author: Choi (R), et al. Amended: 7/8/21 in Senate

Vote: 21

SENATE EDUCATION COMMITTEE: 7-0, 6/16/21

AYES: Leyva, Ochoa Bogh, Cortese, Dahle, Glazer, McGuire, Pan

SENATE MILITARY & VETERANS COMMITTEE: 6-0, 6/30/21

AYES: Archuleta, Grove, Eggman, Newman, Roth, Umberg

NO VOTE RECORDED: Melendez

SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE: Senate Rule 28.8

ASSEMBLY FLOOR: 76-0, 5/20/21 (Consent) - See last page for vote

**SUBJECT:** Postsecondary education: course credit for prior military education,

training, and service

**SOURCE:** Author

**DIGEST:** This bill requires the California State University (CSU) Chancellor's Office, in collaboration with the CSU Academic Senate, and requests the University of California (UC), by September 1, 2022, to develop a consistent policy for awarding course credit for prior military education, training, and service, as specified.

#### **ANALYSIS:**

## Existing law:

1) Requires, by September 1, 2019, the Office of the Chancellor of the California Community Colleges (CCCCO), in collaboration with the Academic Senate for the California Community Colleges (ASCCC), to develop a consistent policy to award military personnel and veterans who have an official Joint Services

- Transcript (JST) course credit for California Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum, CSU General Education Breadth, or local community college general education requirements, as specified.
- 2) Requires the CCCCO and the ASCCC to review and adjust this uniform policy to align it with policies of other public postsecondary educational institutions.
- 3) Requires, by December 31, 2020, each community college district to have a policy consistent with the policy developed by the CCCCO, and requires each community college campus to post on its Internet website the most recent policy adopted pursuant to this bill. (Education Code § 66025.71).
- 4) Requires, further, the CSU and CCC to grant priority registration for enrollment to former members of the Armed Forces of the United States and the State Guard within 15 years of leaving active military duty. (EC § 66025.8)
- 5) Requires the Board of Registered Nursing to adopt regulations by January 1, 2017, requiring schools to have a process to evaluate and grant credit for military education and experience. (Business and Professions Code § 2786.1)

### This bill:

- 1) Requires the CSU Chancellor's Office, in collaboration with the Academic Senate of the CSU, and requests the UC, to do both of the following:
  - a) By September 1, 2022, develop a consistent policy to award military personnel and veterans who have an official JST course credit in a course taught on the campus where the student matriculates, with subject matter similar, or equivalent, to that of the student's military education, training, and service, as specified.
  - b) Periodically review and adjust the policy developed pursuant to this bill to align it with policies of other public postsecondary educational institutions.
- 2) Requires, each campus of the CSU and requests the UC, by December 31, 2023, to do both of the following:
  - a) Have in effect a policy consistent with this bill, as specified.
  - b) Post on its Internet website the most recent policy adopted pursuant to this bill.
- 3) Makes other technical and non-substantive changes.

### **Comments**

- 1) Need for this bill. According to the author, "California is home to roughly 1.8 million veterans and over 200,000 active and reserve members of the Armed Forces, many of whom have earned higher education course credit during their service and potentially wish to continue their educational pursuits at one of California's world-class universities. In 2018, the Legislature approved Senate Bill (SB) 1071 [Roth, Chapter 560], which established the method by which CCCs may recognize the JST for transferable credit into degree paths. Assembly Bill (AB) 1002 seeks to build upon this important policy change and request the UC and direct the CSU systems to adopt similar systems in order to support our deserving service members seeking to further their educational pursuits in California." This bill aims to ensure implementation of a consistent policy for granting course credits for military experience at UC and CSU.
- 2) Military issued transcripts. The military issues academic transcripts for training and experiences completed by active-duty service members and veterans known as the JST. Many universities award college credit for those courses based on transcript information and course equivalency recommendations produced by an independent reviewer, the American Council on Education. The American Council on Education's credit transfer recommendations are based on reviews of military coursework by a panel of university faculty members. Both UC and the CSU use its standards for evaluating the academic credit or prior service of veterans. Similarly, this bill aligns with this practice as it applies only to military training and experiences that are formalized by a JST and evaluated by the American Council on Education.
- 3) Recognition of prior learning experience. The determination for how college credit for prior learning, including for military experience, is applied to a degree is the purview of faculty. As such, credit for prior learning practices may vary across CSU and UC. CSU systemwide policies for military education, which are set by CSU's Academic and Student Affairs Division, are updated periodically. Campuses may adjust their individual policies as long as they stay within the guidelines established by systemwide policies. UC also has an existing systemwide policy that broadly authorizes the awarding of academic credit for military education included in a JST. Both CSU and UC's policies exist absent a requirement in current law. This bill appears to be consistent with current systemwide policies, as well as, makes information regarding credit for prior military education easily accessible on each campus website.

4) Parity with community colleges. This measure seeks to provide parity with the community colleges. Under current law, a similar requirement is imposed on the CCCCO. Specifically, the CCCCO is required to develop a consistent policy to award military personal and veterans who have an official JST course credit for specified general education courses. This bill does not limit course credit to general education, rather it calls for the policy to review credits in a course taught on the campus similar to the student's military experience. The general education limitation for veterans at a CCC, in current law, is there to control for the over awarding of credits which is less of a concern at CSU and UC.

# **Related/Prior Legislation**

AB 2492 (Choi, 2020) was substantively identical to this bill, and was not heard in the Senate Education Committee due to the shortened 2020 legislative calendar caused by the COVID pandemic.

FISCAL EFFECT: Appropriation: No Fiscal Com.: Yes Local: No

**SUPPORT:** (Verified 8/17/21)

California School Employees Association

**OPPOSITION:** (Verified 8/17/21)

None received

ASSEMBLY FLOOR: 76-0, 5/20/21

AYES: Aguiar-Curry, Arambula, Bauer-Kahan, Bennett, Berman, Bigelow, Bloom, Boerner Horvath, Burke, Calderon, Carrillo, Cervantes, Chau, Chen, Chiu, Choi, Cooley, Cooper, Megan Dahle, Daly, Davies, Flora, Fong, Frazier, Friedman, Gabriel, Gallagher, Cristina Garcia, Eduardo Garcia, Gipson, Lorena Gonzalez, Gray, Grayson, Holden, Irwin, Jones-Sawyer, Kiley, Lackey, Lee, Levine, Low, Maienschein, Mathis, Mayes, McCarty, Medina, Mullin, Muratsuchi, Nazarian, Nguyen, O'Donnell, Patterson, Petrie-Norris, Quirk, Quirk-Silva, Ramos, Reyes, Luz Rivas, Robert Rivas, Rodriguez, Blanca Rubio, Salas, Santiago, Seyarto, Smith, Stone, Ting, Valladares, Villapudua, Voepel, Waldron, Ward, Akilah Weber, Wicks, Wood, Rendon

NO VOTE RECORDED: Cunningham, Kalra

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